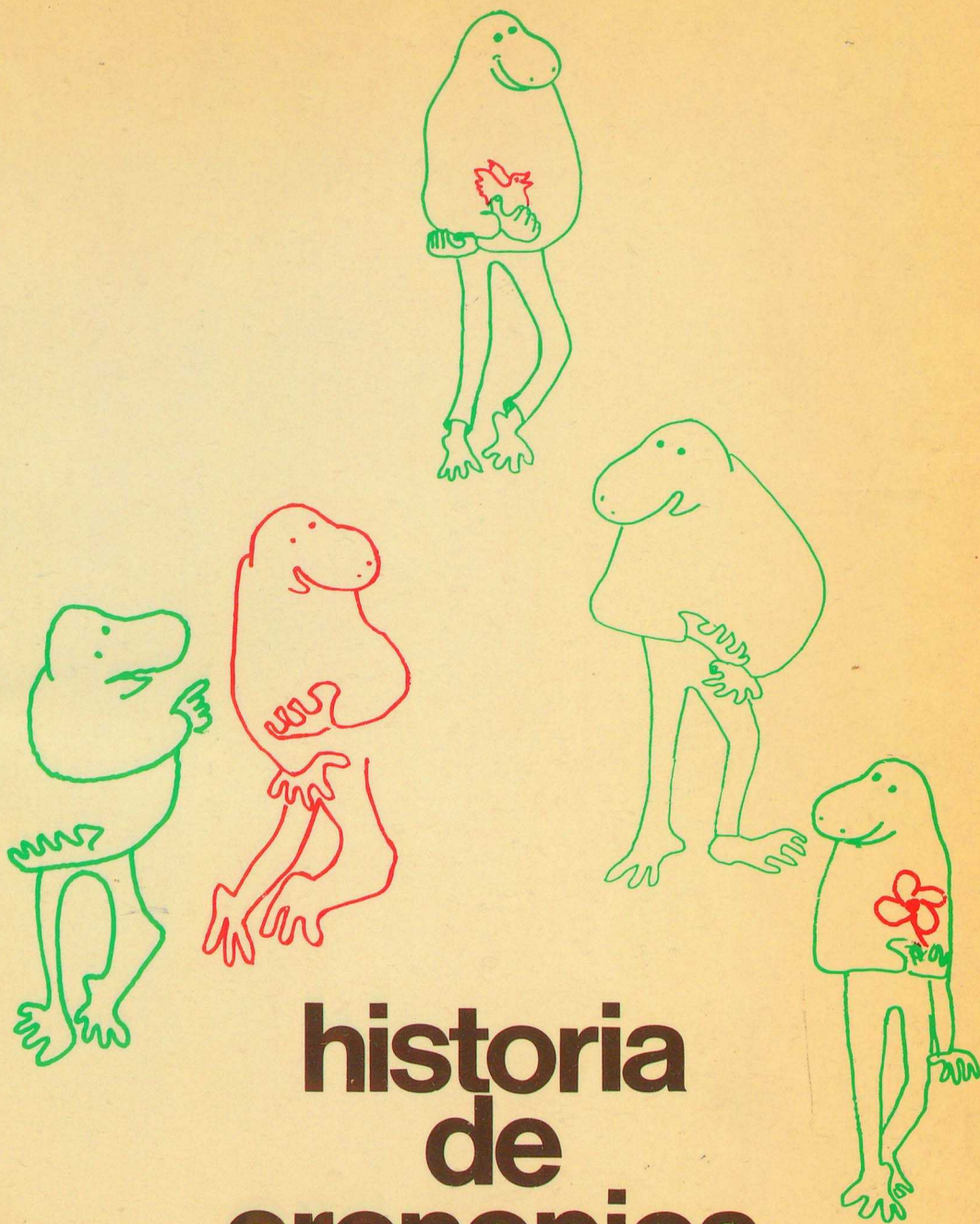




historia de cronopios